

Tajweed – The Art and Science of Recitation of Holy Quran

Review of Major Rules

Review of major Areas



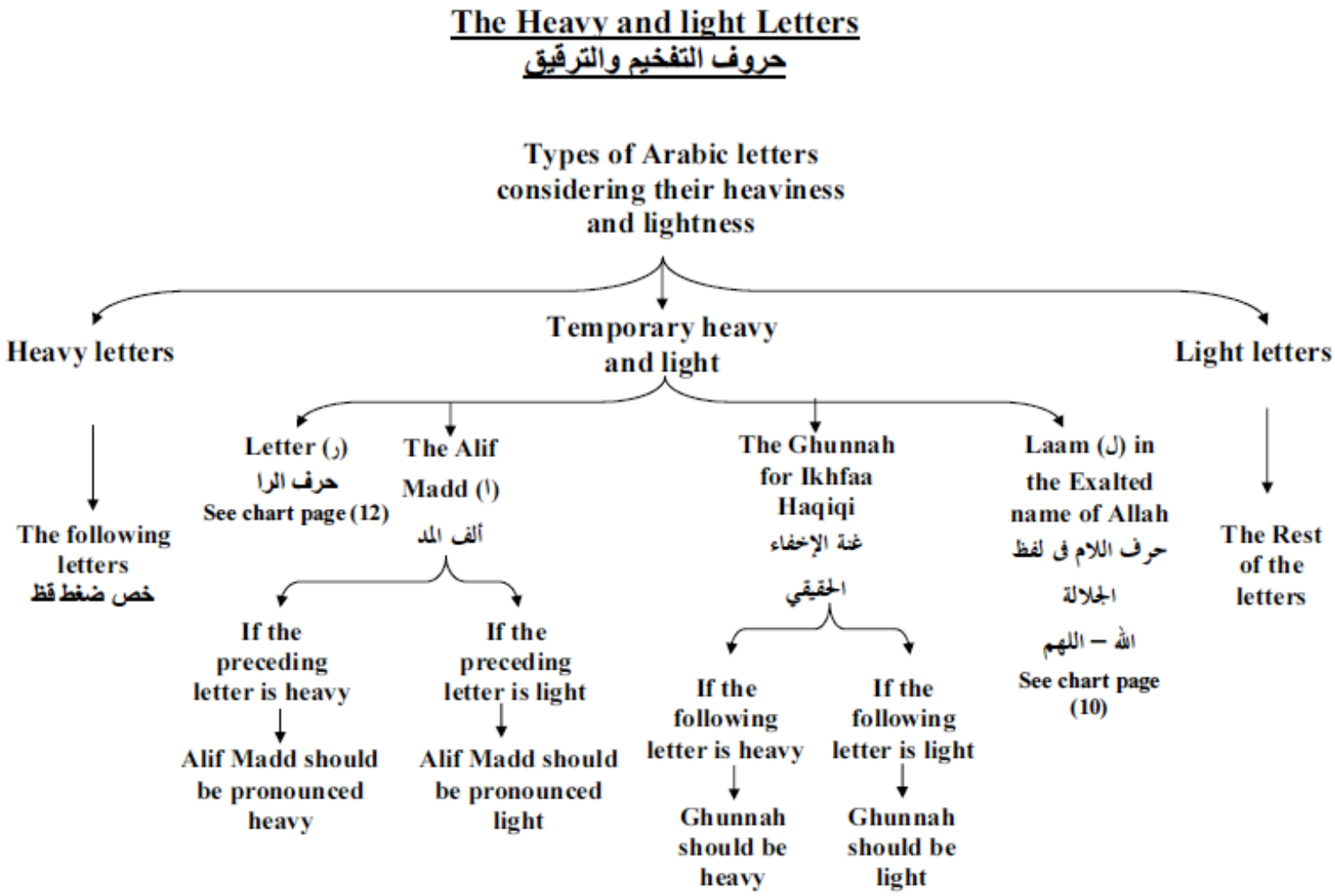
- Obligations of Tajweed
  - In the light of Quran and Sunnah
- Benefits of Tajweed
- Recognizing Errors in Tajweed
  - Clear and Hidden Errors/Mistakes

Major Content Areas



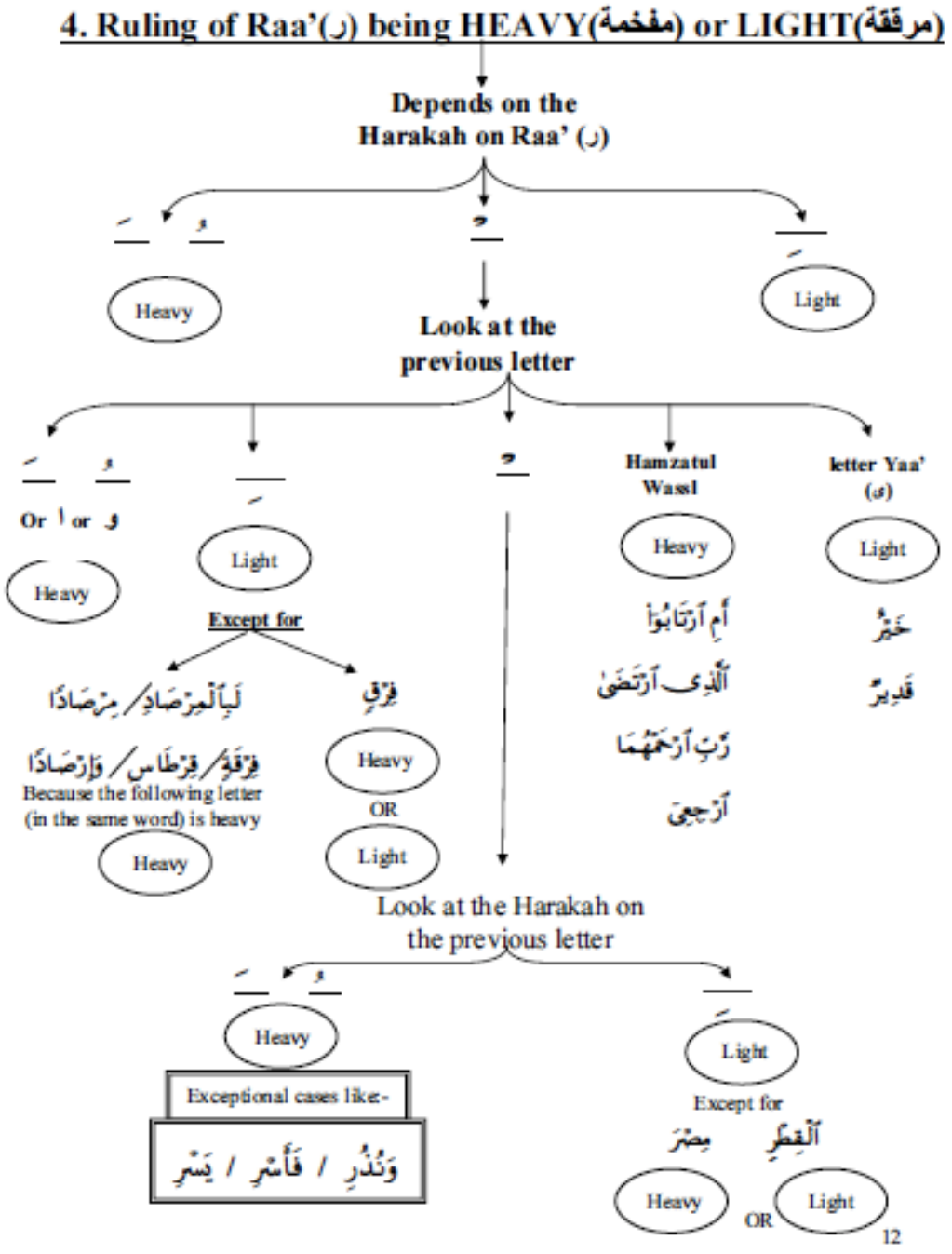
- The Arabic Alphabet and Tajweed Terminology
- Harakaat, Tanween and Madd – e - Asli
- The Articulation Points
- Permanent and Temporary Characteristics of Letters
  - The Heavy and Light Letters
- Ruless of Ghunna and Qalqala
- Rules of Noon Saakin and Tanween
- Rules of Meem Saakin
- Types of Madds
- Rules of Stopping
- Qualities of Letters

Characteristics of Letters

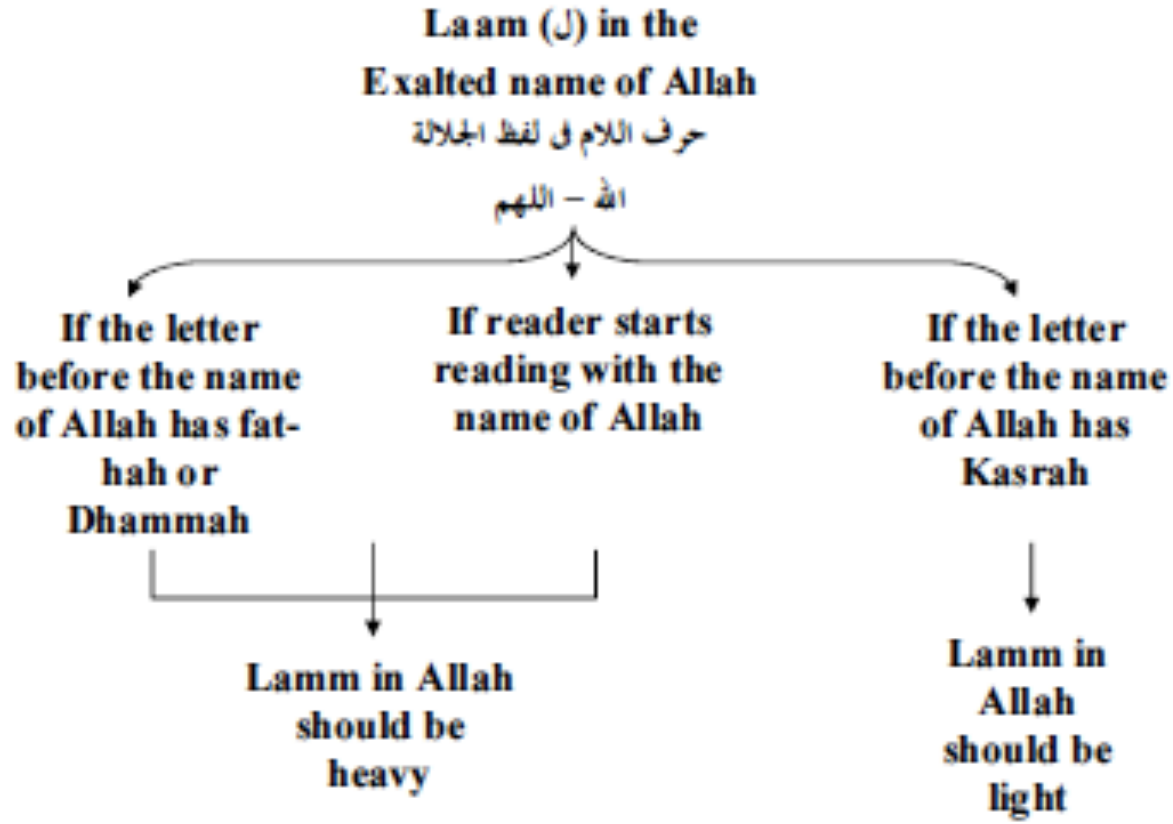


Rules of Raa


ect with Quran


4. Ruling of Raa'(ر) being HEAVY(مفخمة) or LIGHT(مرققة)
Depends on the Harakah on Raa' (ر)
Heavy
Light
Look at the previous letter
Or ا or و
Heavy
Light
Except for
لَبِٱلْمِرْصَادِ / مِرْصَادًا
فِرْقٍ
فِرْقَةٍ / قِرْطَاس / وَإِرْصَادًا
Because the following letter (in the same word) is heavy
Heavy
Heavy
OR
Light
Hamzatul Wassl
Heavy
أَمِ ٱرْتَابُوٓا
ٱلَّذِى ٱرْتَضَىٰ
رَّبِّ ٱرْحَمْهُمَا
ٱرْجِعِى
letter Yaa' (ى)
Light
خَيْرٌ
قَدِيرٌ
Look at the Harakah on the previous letter
Heavy
Exceptional cases like:-
وَنُذُرِ / فَأَسْرِ / يَسْرِ
Light
Except for
مِصْرَ
ٱلْقِطْرِ
Heavy
OR
Light
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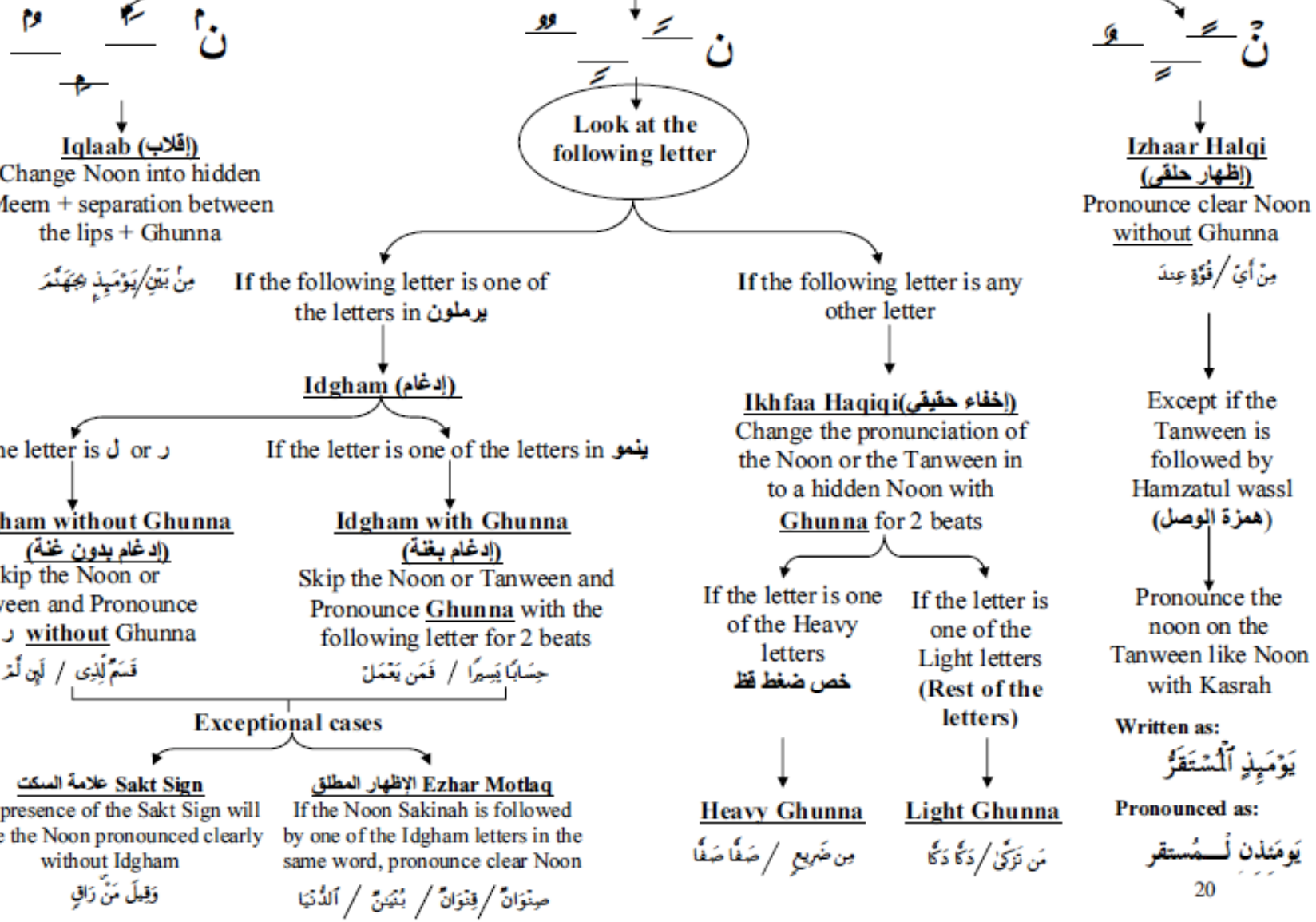
Rules of Laam e Jalalah



Reach the goal with Tajweed rule

Chart for Rules of Noon saakinah and Tanween

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Rules of Meem Saakin



Rules of Meem Saakinah

م — **Look at the following letter**

If the following letter is **ب**

Ikhfaa Shafawi
(إخفاء شفوى)

Pronounce hidden Meem + separation between the lips + Ghunna

عَلَيْهِم بِمُصَيْطِرٍ

If the following letter is **م**

Idghaam Mutamaathilayne Sagheer
(إدغام متماثلين صغير)

Pronounce the seconed Meem + Ghunna

أَنَّهُم مَّبْعُوثُونَ

مْ

Izhaar Shafawi (إظهار شفوى)

Pronounce clear Meem without Ghunna

هُمْ فِيهِ

Madd Letters



Letters to have Madd

Leen letters

1. Yaa "ى" Saakin preceded by a letter with a Fathah

Example: قُرَيْش

2. Waaoo "و" Saakin preceded by a letter with a Fathah

Example: خَوْف

Huroof Maddiyyah

1. Alif saakinah "ا" preceded by a Fathah

Example: بِحِجَارَة

2. Waaoo Saakinah "و" preceded by a Dhammah

Example: جُوع

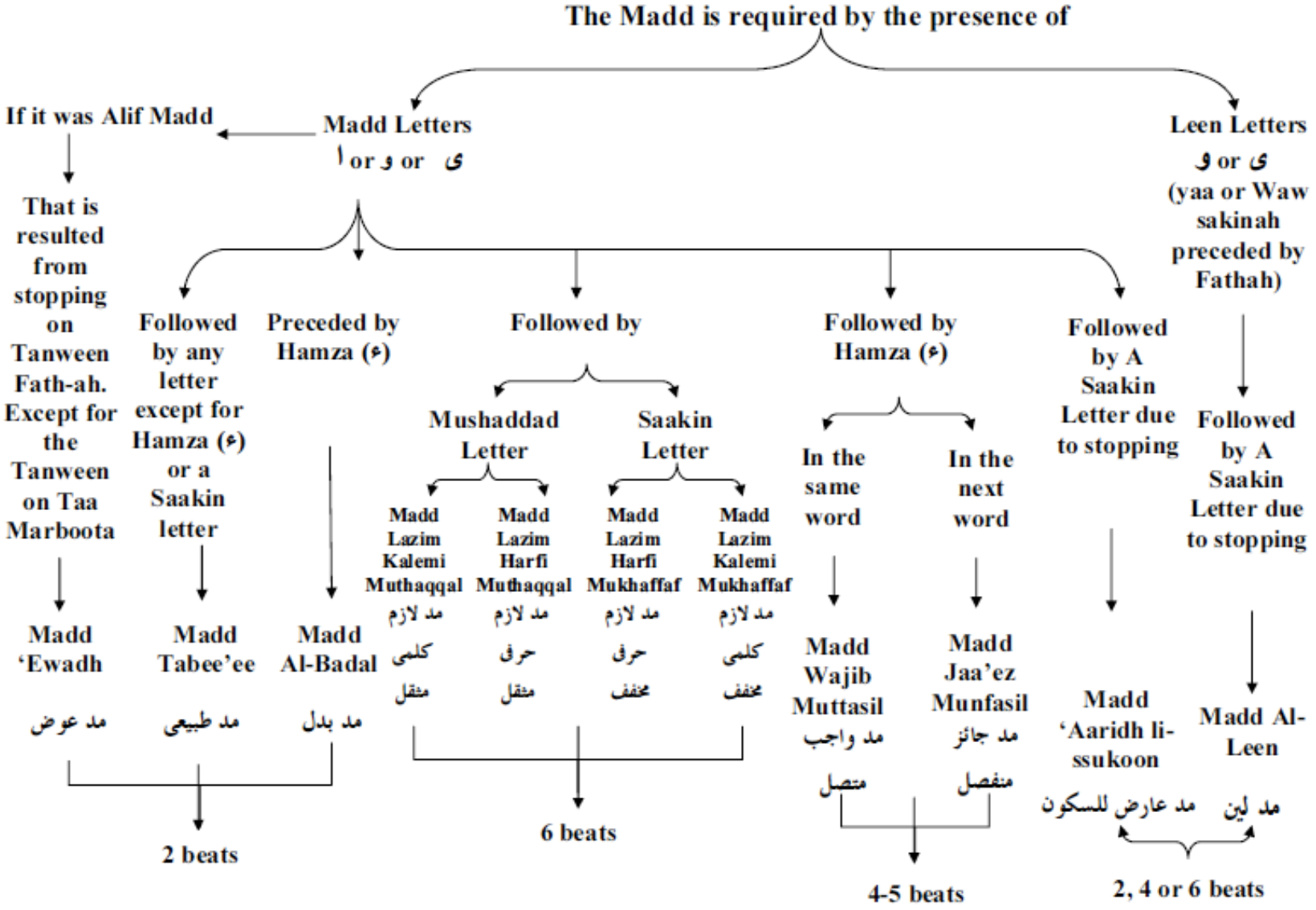
3. Yaa Saakin "ى" preceded by a Kasrah

Example: دِينُكُمْ

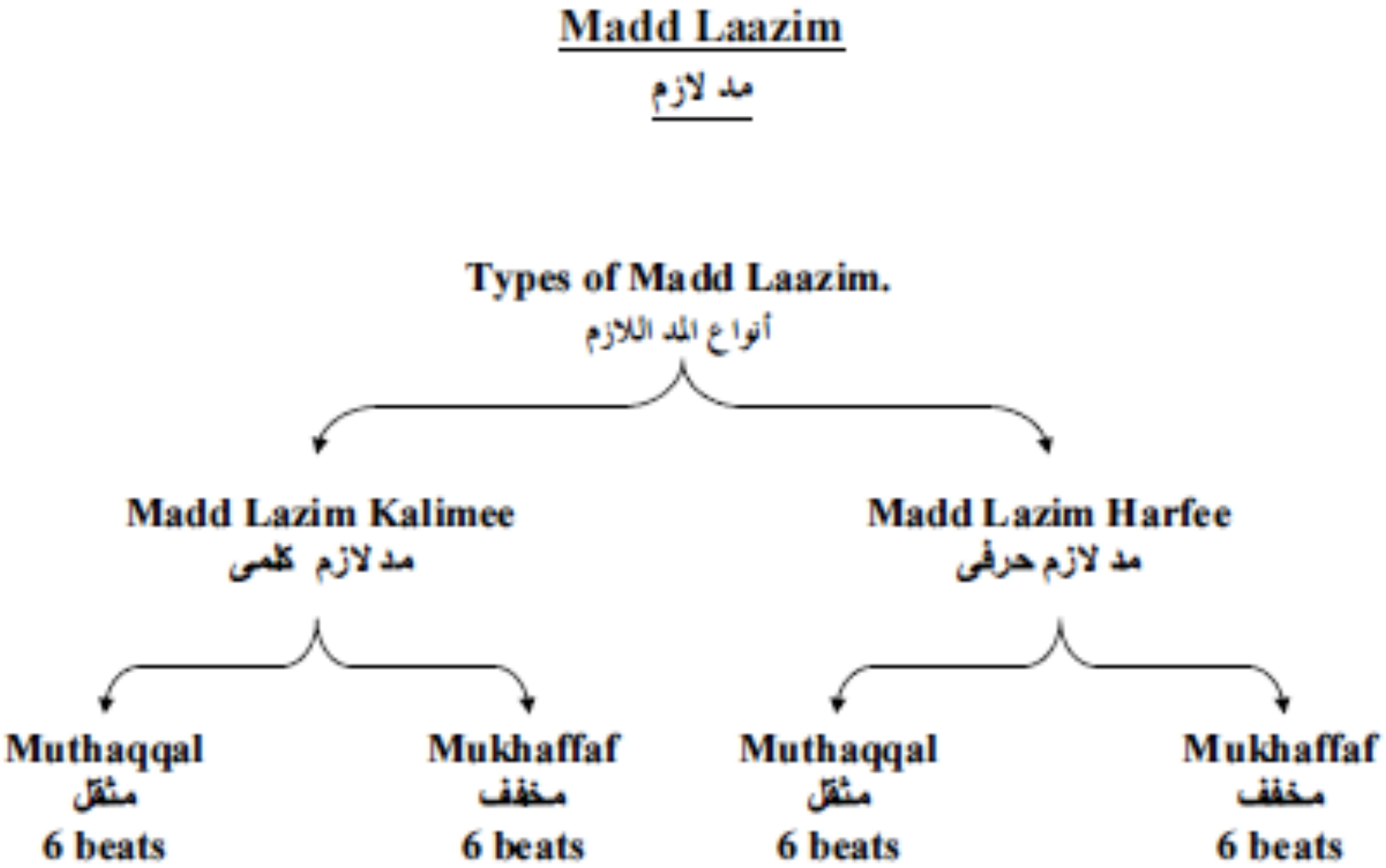
Types of Madds

Reach the goal via Tajweed rule

1st edition



Types of Madd e Lazim



Rules of Stopping

Stopping at the End of Words

(11)

Words Ending with Tanween Fat-hah

حِسَابًا ← حسابَا

أَتْرَابًا ← أترابَا

مَآءً ← ماءَا

Changed into Fat-hah on the last letter + Alif Madd

Words Ending with Taa' Marbootah

خَـٰشِعَةٌ ← خاشعهْ

ٱلْحَافِرَةِ ← الحافرهْ

نَّخِرَةً ← نخرهْ

Changed into ه/ـه Saakinah, no matter which Harakah is on the Taa' Marbootah

Words Ending with any Harakah other than Tanween Fat-hah

سَيَعْلَمُونَ ← سيعلمونْ

طَعَامِهِ ← طعامهْ

كَرِيمٍ ← كريمْ

سِجِّينٌ ← سجينْ

ٱلسَّمَآءُ ← السماءْ

Changed into Sukoon on the last letter

Words Ending with a Mushaddad Letter

If the letter is any letter other than م or ن or Qalqala letters

عَدُوٌّ

Stop with a Sukoon on Both Identical Letters with a small Jerk (Nabr) in the reader's voice

If the letter is Meem or Noon Mushadad

لَتُسْـَٔلُنَّ

Stop with no Harakah and make Ghunnah for 2 beats

If the letter is a Qalqala letter ق ط ب ج د

وَٱلْحَجِّ

Stop with Strong Qalqala

Words Ending with Saakin letter or with Madd letter (ا or و or ى)

No change

وَٱلْحَرِّ

فَكَبِّرْ

وَعَصَىٰ

وَقَالَا

Stop with (هْـ) Haa with Sukoon ← رَبُّهُۥ

Stop with Qalqala ← يُولَدْ

The extra Madd sign at the end of the word, the reader stops on it ignoring this extra Madd sign and make a normal Madd for 2 beats. ← إِنِّيٓ

[11] This is the way the reader should atop on any word while reciting Quran

Qualities of Letters



The Qualities of the letters
صفات الحروف

Permanent Qualities Without Opposites
الصفات اللازمة غير المتضادة

1. Qalqalah القلقلة
2. As-Safeer – الصفير
3. Al-Leen – اللين
4. Al-Inhiraf – الانحراف
5. At-Takreer – التكرير
6. At-Tafasshy – التفشي
7. Istitaalah – الاستطالة

The Permanent Qualities with Opposites
الصفات اللازمة المتضادة

Aljahr الجهر	⟷	Alham الهمس
Ashiddah الشدة	⟷	Attawassut التوسط / Arakhawa الرخاوة
Isti'laa الإستعلاء	⟷	Istifaal الإستفال
Infitaa الإنفتاح	⟷	Itbaaq الإطباق
Idhlaq الإذلاق	⟷	Ismat الإصمات

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